

18ELN14/24

# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 Basic Electronics 

Time: 3 hrs.
Max. Marks: 100
Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

1 a. Explain the operation of PN - junction diode under forward and reverse bias condition.
b. Explain how zener diode can be used as voltage regulator.
(06 Marks)
c. A silicon diode has $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{S}}=10 \mathrm{nA}$, operating at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Calculate diode current $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ for a forward bias of 0.6 V .
(06 Marks)

## OR

2 a. With neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of center tapped full wave rectifier. Draw input and output waveforms.
(08 Marks)
b. Explain photo diode and LED in brief.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain LM7805 fixed voltage regulator.
(06 Marks)

## Module-2

3 a. Explain construction and operation of n -channel JFET. Draw transfer and drain characteristic.
(08 Marks)
b. Explain the operation of CMOS inverter.
(06 Marks)
c. A n-channel JFET has $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Dss}}=8 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{p}}=-4 \mathrm{~V}$. Determine $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ for $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-1 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=-2 \mathrm{~V}$.
(06 Marks)

## OR

4 a. Explain construction and operation of $n$ - channel depletion MOSFET.
(08 Marks)
b. Explain the operation of SCR using 2 - Transistor model.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain natural and forced commutation turn off methods of SCR.
(06 Marks)

## Module-3

5 a. Define following terms with respect to OP -Amp : i) CMRR ii) Input offset voltage iii) Slew rate. Also mention op-amp ideal characteristics.
(08 Marks)
b. A certain op-amp has an open loop differentials voltage gain of $1,00,000$ and CMRR $=4,00,000$. Determine common mode gain and express CMRR in decibels.
c. Explain op-amp as integrator.

## OR

6 a. With neat circuit, explain the operation of three input adder circuit. Derive expression for $\mathrm{V}_{0}$.
(08 Marks)
b. A non inverting amplifier has closed loop gain of 25. If input voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{i}}=10 \mathrm{mv}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}}=10 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ determine the value of $\mathrm{R}_{1}$ and output voltage $\mathrm{V}_{0}$.
(06 Marks)
c. Explain difference amplifier using op-amp.
(06 Marks)

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## Module-4

7 a. With neat circuit, explain transistor as an amplifier. Derive expression for voltage gain.
(08 Marks)
b. Mention types of feedback amplifier. With block diagram, explain voltage series feedback amplifier.
(06 Marks)
c. A negative feedback amplifier has gain $\mathrm{A}=1000$ and bandwidth of 200 KHz . Calculate gain and bandwidth with feedback if feedback factor $\beta=20 \%$.
(06 Marks)

## OR

8 a. What is phase shift oscillator? Explain with circuit, RC phase shift oscillator.
(08 Marks)
b. Explain with circuit, Astable multivibrator using IC 555.
c. An Astable multivibrator circuit has $\mathrm{R}_{1}=6.8 \mathrm{~K} \Omega, \mathrm{R}_{2}=4.7 \mathrm{~K} \Omega, \mathrm{C}=0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$. Calculate frequency of oscillation and duty cycle.
(06 Marks)

## Module-5

9 a. Convert :
i) $\quad(2467.125)_{10}=(?)_{2}=(?)_{16}$
ii) $(765.16)_{8}=(?)_{10}=(?)_{2}$
iii) $(101111.101)_{2}=(?)_{8}=(?)_{10}$.
(08 Marks)
b. Explain full adder using truth table and expression. Implement sum and carry expressions.
c. Implement half adder using NAND gates.

## OR

10 a. State and prove De -Morgan's theorems for two variables.
(08 Marks)
b. With the help of logic diagram and truth table, explain the working of clocked SR - Flip flop.
c. Explain the basic block diagram of communication system.

